# Running an Effective Support System

## Agenda

- Student Population
- Student Needs
- Program Principles
- Program Components
  - Awareness Raising
  - Application
  - Workshops
- Evaluation
- Future Directions

## Population

Enter University (ÖSS)

Complete
English Language
Assessment Exam
(ELAE)

Enter Freshman Year Enter
Foundations
Development Year
(FDY)

## Population

Basic Intermediate Upper Intermediate

Dismissed

Complete
English Language
Assessment Exam
(ELAE)

Enter Freshman Year

On Leave

#### Student Needs

Perceived by Students

Perceived by SUWC

- Pass ELAE exit exam

- Improve English
- Practice English

- Study English effectively
- Think critically
- Utilize learning strategies
- Transition successfully to freshman year
- Enjoy learning and using English

## Program Principles

- Responsive to student needs
  - Strategy development
  - High interest materials
  - Building background knowledge
- Pedagogically Appropriate

### Program Principles: Collaboration

- ► Information Sharing
  - Meetings and e-mail
  - Class observations
  - Calendar: timing content

Desig	ın
	بدر

- Workshop planning
- Program components

	Monday	Tuesday
Week 1	Apr 27	28
	Carra Haria d	Meeting
27-Apr-1 May	Start Unit 1	* Finalize process Essay Task Sheet * Unit 1 Vocab &
		Concepts List
Week 2	May 4	5
4 - 8 May		Meeting * Unit 2 & 3
		Vocab & Concepts List

## Program Components

Small Group Peer Tutorials Individual
Peer Tutorials

**Awareness Raising Program Components** 

Small Groups for On Leave & Dismissed Students (Pilot)

## Peer Tutorial & Small Group Registration

#### Monday March 2, 2009

Time	Tutor	Student	FDY Level	I want to	I want this
		Name(s)	☑ Check your level	practice	tutorial
13:40-	Ceyda		□ On Leave/Dismissed		□ Every week
14:25			□ Upper Intermediate		□ Just next
			□ Intermediate		week
			□ Basic		
13:40-	Gürhan		□ On Leave/Dismissed		□ Every week
14:25			□ Upper Intermediate		□ Just next
			□ Intermediate		week
			□ Basic		
14:40-	Burcu		□ On Leave/Dismissed		□ Every week
15:25			□ Upper Intermediate		□ Just next
			□ Intermediate		week
			□ Basic		
18:40-	Münire		□ On Leave/Dismissed		
19:25			□ Upper Intermediate □ Just next		
			□ Intermediate		week
	_		□ Basic		<del></del>
17:40-	Burcu		□ On Leave/Dismissed		□ Every week
18:25			□ Upper Intermediate □ Intermediate		□ Just next
					week
10.10	36"		□ Basic		- F
18:40-	Münire		□ On Leave/Dismissed		□ Every week
19:25			□ Upper Intermediate □ Intermediate		□ Just next week
					week
			□ Basic		





Your peer tutorial is scheduled on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_ in FASS 2138. Please e-mail writingcen@sabanciuniv.edu if you have any questions.

#### **Tutorial**

- Set an agenda
- Use an activity to review and reinforce strategies
  - Open Ended Questioning
  - Modelling
- Review tutorial and make further plans

#### Benefits

## Challenges

- Size
  - Personal Relationships
  - Student comfort rises

- Size
  - Limited service available

## Program Components

**Application Program Components** 

**Study Groups** 

Basic Drop In Hours (Pilot)

## Study Group

- ▶ Pre
  - Building background knowledge
  - Review strategy
- During
  - Guided and independent practice
- **Post** 
  - Discuss answers
  - Discuss or summarize topic

#### Benefits

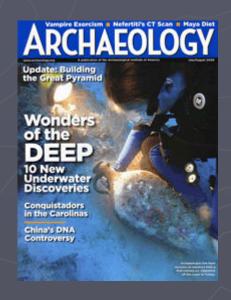
- Personal relationships
- Meets students' perceived needs
- Provides guided and independent practice

## Challenges

- Voluntary attendance
- Students push for exam practice

## Reading Material

- Articles taken from academic sources
  - Newspaper, journals, textbooks
- Adapted to meet student needs
  - Vocabulary, structure, length
- Pre, during, post material created to fit the article and student needs



## Vocabulary Profiler

despite the great distance between asian and european the two regions had contact prior to number a traders pilgrims and warriors all traveled along the silk road from rome and syria in the west to as far as china in the east culture spread through interaction among merchants travelers and conquerors the most profound influences of all were those brought by conquering civilizations to understand the history of cultural diffusion one must understand the major empires of the silk road and the efforts that they had on the exchange and spread of culture trade on the silk road flourished during three major time periods number the number century though the number century a number the number to number century a these were periods that saw the unification of great empires of the east and west

the number century though the number century a the first major contact between east and west came with the conquest of central asia by alexander the great this brought greek influence to central asia by number alexander empire stretched from greece in the west to egypt in the south and though iran to northern india as the empire grew so did greek influence in these new areas in every place that alexander conquered he set up new strategic military towns to which he imported greek people they brought with them their own cultural items and ideas new plants such as the grapevine and new technologies in metalwork were introduced during this era greek influences can be seen in the central asian art and architecture of this time period

yet because alexander empire was so great in size his successors could not keep it united many regions revolted after his death as the empire of alexander the great fell three new powers arose to assume control of the lands alexander had conquered the romans took over the western part of alexander empire and the parthians took over the eastern half at the same time china extended its dominance far to the west as far as sogdiana the eastern most boundary of empire

## Listening Material

- Lectures and news stories taken from online and other sources
  - iTunes U, university websites, NPR, SU Information Center
- Lectures created based on available resources
- Tasks vary with lecture features
  - Example: Introduction to the American Civil War (created)
  - Example: Civil War Medicine (found)

## Writing Material

Process Approach

Analyze anonymous essays

► Integrate reading and listening as source material

## Managing Expectations

- Study group and peer tutorial presentation
  - Purpose
  - Design
  - Student responsibilities
- Indentify relevance



## Program Components

Workshops

Mobile Workshops

General Workshops

## Mobile Workshops

Developed and held at the request of an instructor or level

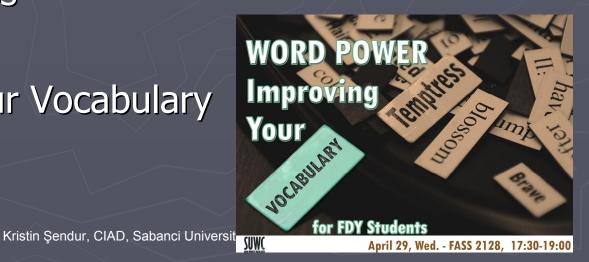
- Sample workshops
  - Introduction to Paraphrasing
  - Synthesizing Reading
  - Taking Lecture Notes

## Workshops

Developed for a general FDY audience

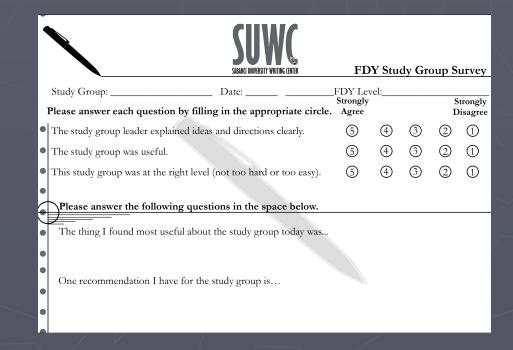
- Sample workshops
  - Writing Process
  - Word Power:Improving Your Vocabulary





#### Evaluation

- Surveys
  - Likert Scale
  - Open Response
- **►** Interview
  - Expands on survey
- Conversations
- ► Text Survey



#### **Future Directions**

► Increase tutor training

► Evaluate strategy maintenance

Develop further collaboration

#### Selected References

- Chamot, A.U. (2005). Language learning strategy instruction: Current issues and research. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, 25. Retrieved June 15, 2009 from Cambridge University Press Journal Complete database.
- Cobb,T. Web Vocabprofile. Retrieved from http://www.lextutor.ca/vp/, an adaptation of Heatley & Nation's (1994) Range.
- Heatley, A. and Nation, P. (1994). *Range*. Victoria University of Wellington, NZ. [Computer program, available at http://www.vuw.ac.nz/lals/.]
- Rost, M. (2005). L2 listening. In E. Hinkel (Ed.), *Handbook of research in second language teaching and learning* (503-527). Manbaum, NJ: Erlbaum Associates.